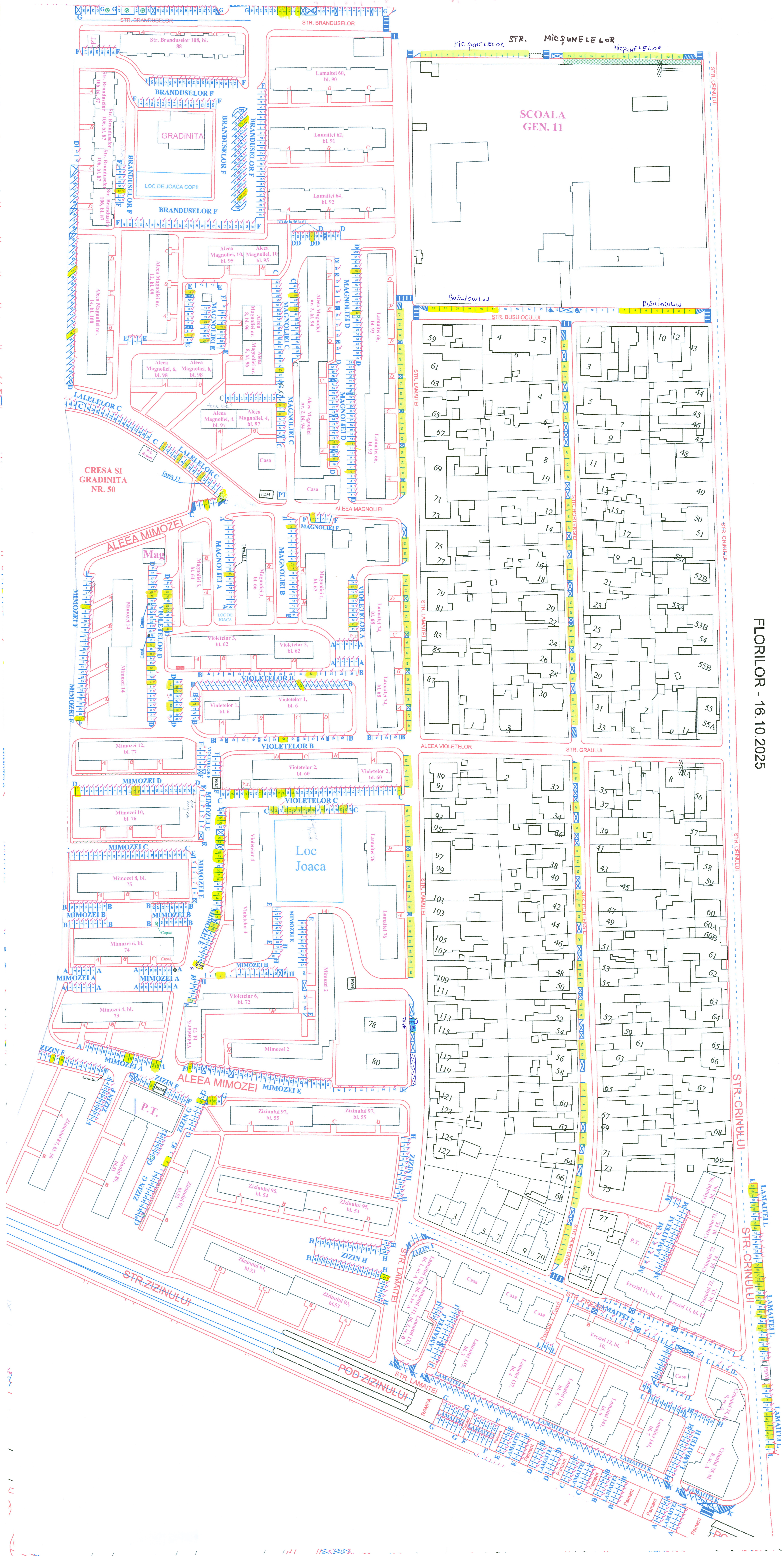




FLORILOR - 16.10.2025